

**UOB Personal Financial Services** Deposits, Investments & Insurance Strategy Research & Product Advisory

Wednesday, 10 October 2012





## **Short Term Currency Views**

## Suggested MaxiYield Pairings

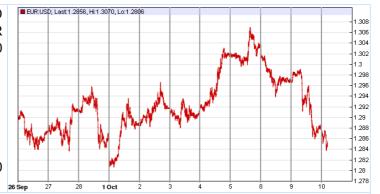
Base Currency: **EUR** USD Alternate Currency: **USD EUR** 1.2650 Strike Price: 1.2950 Spot Ref: 1.2849

Tenor: 2 weeks

10 Oct 2012 Date: Time: 11:30 hrs

Resistance / Support: 1.2950 1.2650

Commentary:



- Moody's assigns "Aaa" rating to ESM; outlook negative (Mon 08-Oct)
- Spain not seen seeking bailout (Mon 08-Oct)
- Samaras bolstered as Greece aims to wrap up Troika talks (Tue 09-Oct).

After the Eurogroup announced that the ESM (EU's permanent bailout fund replacing the temporary EFSF) is now fully operational, with Klaus Regling at the helm of running the bailout program for the next 5 years, Moody's Rating Agency reported it will assign Aaa/Prime-1 rating to the ESM, with outlook negative

Eurozone finance ministers and the IMF held a "thorough and robust" debate on Greece on Monday. Ministers discussed an upcoming report by the troika on Greece's debt-reduction programme, with divergences emerging inside the eurozone and with the IMF over how best to proceed. A point of contention was whether to grant Greece up to two more years to meet its budget. While the IMF is believed to favour leeway, countries such as the Netherlands and Finland have doubts about offering more time.

The eurozone has already set aside €100 billion for Spain to recapitalise its banks, only around €40 billion of which is expected to be used in the coming weeks, but there are expectations in financial markets that Spain will have to request a government bailout in the coming weeks. German Finance Minister Schaeuble said that Spain was not asking for help and did not need it. But Spanish Prime Minister Rajoy has said he may have to request help if Spanish borrowing costs remain too high for too long.

Greek Prime Minister Samaras got endorsements from German Chancellor Angela Merkel and European finance chiefs as well as signals that the country's next aid payment was in the offing. Merkel's visit to Greece yesterday "proves that we are breaking an international isolation", Samaras said at their joint press conference. "And this was due to our mistakes as well. The political power and image of a country corresponds to its credibility". The German leader kept up pressure on Samaras to maintain the austerity required in exchange for a rescue worth 240 billion euros. In exchange, she repeated her desire to keep the country in the euro.

**GBP** Base Currency: USD Alternate Currency: 1.6200 Strike Price: 1.5987 Spot Ref: Tenor: 2 weeks

Date: 10 Oct 2012 11:30 hrs Time:

Resistance / Support: 1.6215 1.5865

Commentary:



- IMF sharply downgrades UK growth to shrink 0.4% this year (Mon 08-Oct). IMF says UK should defer spending cuts if growth disappoints (Tue 09-Oct)
- House price fall eases as sales expectations rise RICS (Tue 09-Oct).
- August trade deficit widens sharply as exports slump (Tue 09-Oct).

Britain should defer spending cuts planned for next year if growth turns out to be much weaker than forecast, the IMF said on Tuesday. The IMF said Britain's deficit-cutting plans were already behind forecast, but that Chancellor Osborne should be prepared to slow them further in the short term if other measures failed to boost demand. The IMF's budget assessment came hours after it sharply downgraded Britain's growth outlook, predicting the economy would shrink 0.4% this year, before growing by a tepid 1.1% in 2013. The reports will make uncomfortable reading for Osborne, who will unveil updated growth and budget forecasts on December 5. Many economists already believe he will struggle to meet his goals of eliminating the structural budget deficit within five years, and putting net debt as a share of GDP on a downward path by 2015.

The decline in British house prices eased unexpectedly in September and surveyors forecast that sales would pick up in the wake of government efforts to make mortgages more readily available, a survey showed on Tuesday. The Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors' seasonally adjusted house price balance rose to -15 from an upwardly revised -18 in August, the body said. Economists had expected a slight worsening to -20. Moreover, expectations for future sales reached the highest level since May 2010.

The UK's trade deficit widened to more than double its July size in August, data from the ONS revealed, driving the pound down against the dollar. The UK imported £4.2 billion more than it exported in August, up from £1.7 billion in July, pushing sterling below \$1.60. This overall deficit came from a £9.8 billion deficit in goods, partially offset by a £5.7 billion surplus in services. Hopes of an export-led recovery were left in tatters, as exporters found it harder to shift goods overseas



- RBA cuts key rate to 3.25% to spur growth as mining boom ebbs (Tue 02-Oct)
- Australia consumer confidence rises as rate cut spurs housing (Wed 10-Oct).
- Unemployment rate probably rose to 5.3% in September Bloomberg (announcement on Thu 11-Oct).

Australian consumer confidence advanced after RBA resumed reductions in the benchmark interest rate, as respondents indicated a willingness to enter the property market, a private survey showed. The sentiment index for October rose 1% to 99.2, a Westpac / Melbourne Institute survey taken October 1-7 of 1,200 adults showed. The index remained below 100, which indicates pessimists outnumber optimists, for an eighth straight month, the longest stretch since the global financial crisis.

RBA Deputy Governor Philip Lowe said this week that policy makers are alert to the potential for a surge in house prices in response to lower rates. The RBA reduced the benchmark borrowing cost by 0.25% to 3.25% on October 2, adding to 125 points of reductions from November to June, as Europe's sovereign-debt crisis slows global growth. According to swaps data, traders are pricing in a 81% chance policy makers will lower borrowing costs by 25bp to 3% at their meeting next month.

The jobless rate in Australia probably rose to 5.3% in September from 5.1% in August, according to the median estimate of economists surveyed by Bloomberg before the statistics bureau releases the report tomorrow. If confirmed, that would be the highest since June. The basic outlook for employment growth remains weak.



- $\blacksquare$  Electronic card (credit and debit) spending drops in September (Tue 09-Oct).
- Budget deficit wider than forecast after rail write down (Wed 10-Oct)
- Treasury would not comment on achieving budget surplus by 2014-2015 (Mon 01-Oct).

New Zealanders' credit and debit card spending fell in September, snapping August's gains after kiwis cut down how much they spent on consumable items such as food and liquor. The seasonally adjusted value of total transactions declined 0.6% to NZ\$5.6 billion, according to StatsNZ. Spending on consumables eased 0.6% to NZ\$1.5 billion, the largest fall in any industry. Card spending fell in all four core retail industries this month, with consumables having the largest fall. This is a turnaround from August when all the core retail industries had rises. Total core spending on electronic cards. which excludes motor vehicle-related industries. fell 0.9% to NZ\$3.4 billion.

NZ's budget deficit was wider than earlier forecast in the fiscal year ended June after a write down in the value of the state-owned rail company offset a rise in tax revenue. The shortfall was NZ\$9.24 billion in the year through June, compared with an NZ\$8.44 billion estimate in the May budget, according to government financial statements released today. The deficit, measured before gains and losses on investments held by state-owned financial institutions, was half the NZ\$18.4 billion gap a year earlier.

Finance Minister Bill English said in an uncertain global environment it was important the Government focused on controlling expenses and improving the quality of existing spending. English's statement did not mention whether the Government still felt it could achieve its target of a return to surplus by 2014-15. However, he said the figures showed "good progress" with the economy "continuing to recover and public finances improving". Treasury officials would not comment on the likelihood of achieving the Government's target of a return to surplus by 2014-15. The operating deficit including gains and losses was NZ\$14.9 billion, against a forecast NZ\$10.6 billion.



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